

Message Text

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42

ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 USIE-00 CIAE-00

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PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 OPR-02 A-01 SY-05 EB-07 SCCT-01

AID-05 OMB-01 TRSE-00 ACDA-05 EUR-12 IO-10 EA-06 /105 W

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O 071130Z JUL 75

FM AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9744

C O N F I D E N T I A L NEW DELHI 9000

FOLLOWING REPEAT BOMBAY 1663 SENT ACTION NEW DELHI INFO
CALCUTTA/MADRAS. DTD 7 JUL 75

QUOTE:

BOMBAY 1663

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR PINT IN

SUBJ: POLITICAL SITUATION IN WESTERN INDIA

REF BOMBAY 1647

1. SITUATION REMAINS CALM IN BOMBAY, AND SO FAR AS WE KNOW, THROUGHOUT ENTIRE CONSULAR DISTRICT. ACCORDING TO TODAY'S PRESS, ARRESTS IN MAHARASHTRA HAVE NOW CLIMBED TO 940 WITH FOLLOWING BREAKDOWN: MISA-448, DIR-43, "ANTI-SOCIAL ELEMENTS"-440 AND MIS-CELLANEOUS CATEGORY-9. OUR SOURCES REPORT THAT MOST OF MORE RECENT ARRESTS IN MAHARASHTRA INVOLVE RSS CADRE DOWN TO TALUKA LEVEL. WE HAVE NO CURRENT INFORMATION ON ARRESTS IN GUJARAT BUT HAVE BEEN RELIABLY INFORMED THAT IT WIDELY ACCEPTED IN AHMEDABAD THAT KOLP LEADER, CHIMANBHAI PATEL, WAS ARRESTED IN ALLAHABAD ENROUTE ON PILGRIMAGE TO BENARES. WE JUST HAVE NO NEWS ON DEVELOPMENTS IN MADHYA PRADESH.

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2. IN OUR NORMAL, ROUTINE CONTACTS WITH BUSINESSMEN, JOURNALISTS AND POLITICIANS HERE IN BOMBAY, WE NOTE NEW, MORE AGGRESSIVE TONE OF RIGHTEOUS APPROVAL OF LATEST DEVELOPMENTS ON PART OF CONGRESSMEN AND THEIR SUPPORTERS. UNLIKE PREVIOUSLY, THERE NOW NO TALK, AT LEAST, OF EXISTENCE VOCAL DISSIDENTS WITHIN RULING PARTY. BUSINESSMEN CONTINUE VOICING CAUTIOUS APPROVAL AND THOSE WHO NORMALLY WOULD TAKE ANTI-CONGRESS LINE NOW EXPECTEDLY MORE FEARFUL AND RELUCTANT TO SAY WHAT THEY THINK. IN OTHER WORDS, WHILE CALM PREVAILS HERE, IT BORNE AS MUCH OF FEAR AND UNCERTAINTY AS OF "RELIEF" THAT MRS GANDHI HAS TAKEN STRONG MEASURES TO "RESTORE POLITICAL ORDER".

3. FSL POL ANALYST SUCCEEDED IN HAVING SECOND INTERVIEW WITH CONGRESS MP, V.N. GADHIL, IN POONA OVER JULY 4 WEEKEND. ACCORDING TO GADGIL, DECLARATION STATE OF EMERGENCY, CENSORSHIP AND MASS ARRESTS OF POLITICAL LEADERS WERE DIRECT RESULT OF CRISIS DEVELOPING WITHIN RULING CONGRESS AND GROWING THREAT TO MRS GANDHI'S CONTINUED LEADERSHIP FROM "JAGJIVAN RAM A O CHANDRA SHEKAR LOBBY IN ALLIANCE WITH J.P. AND NOT FROM THE OPPOSITION AS SUCH." GADGIL REMARKED THAT MRS GANDHI HAD, IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING ALLAHABAD COURT VERDICT, SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED STEPPING DOWN AS PRIME MINISTER, BUT RAN INTO DEADLOCK DURING CPP MEETING THAT WAS CALLED TO DISCUSS QUESTION OF SUCCESSOR. JAGJIVAN RAM REPORTEDLY OPPOSED MRS GANDHI'S SUGGESTED METHOD OF CHOOSING INTERIM PRIME MINISTER, AND DEMANDED, INSTEAD, THAT CPP BODY VOTE FOR NEW PRIME MINISTER. GADGIL BELIEVES THAT RAM'S OPPOSITION TO HER ON ISSUE OF SUCCESSOR AND SURFACING OF RIVALRY BETWEEN Y.B. CHAVAN AND JAGJIVAN RAM CHANGED HER MIND ABOUT STEPPING DOWN. IN UNGUARDED MOMENT DURING THIS CONVERSATION, GADGIL OBSERVED THAT "RAM IS THE ONLY SENIOR CONGRESS LEADER WITH SOME SELF-RESPECT." WHEN ASKED WHY HE AND OTHERS WHO DIFFER WITH PRIME MINISTER DID NOT SPEAK OUT, HE SAID WITH A SENSE OF UTTER HELPLESSNESS THAT IT WAS A "QUESTION OF SURVIVAL OF INDIVIDUAL PARTY LEADERS." REFERRING TO IMPOSITION CENSORSHIP AND OTHER STRONG MEASURES, HE ASKED "WHO WOULD LISTEN TO ME OR SUPPORT ME, IF I SPOKE OUT?"

4. REFERRING TO SITUATION IN GUJARAT, GADGIL SAID THAT MRS GANDHI
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WILL DO EVERYTHING IN HER POWER TO DISCREDIT AND EVENTUALLY DISSOLVE JANATA FRONT GOVERNMENT. "SHE CANNOT AFFORD TO ALLOW THE FRON TO SUCCEED."
BANE
UNQUOTE.
SAXBE

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